

Common Buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathartica*)



Major Characteristics

- Sharp point at end of stem
- Dark green, finely toothed leaves
- Leaves opposite (usually)
- Arcing veins of leaves
- Black-purple berries or small green flowers from leaf axils

Garlic Mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*)



Major characteristics

- Low, heart-shaped rosette leaves in first year plants
- Strong garlic odor
- Cross-shaped white flowers
- Coarse-toothed triangular leaves
- 1-3 feet flowering stalks